



### Glossary of key terms

source: Official Journal of the EU



IZBA GOSPODARKI ELEKTRONICZNEJ



<b>Adverse effects</b>	<i>niekorzystne skutki</i>	Bad consequences. <i>A notification of a personal data breach must describe the measures taken by the controller to mitigate its possible adverse effects.</i>	<b>Cyberattack</b>	<i>cyberatak</i>	A hacking attack on computers and networks.
<b>Anonymization</b>	<i>anonimizacja</i>	The process that makes it impossible to connect data to an individual.	<b>Data at rest</b>	<i>dane w stanie spoczynku / stacjonarne / nieaktywne</i>	Data that is stored and is not being actively used.
<b>Anonymous information</b>	<i>informacje anonimowe</i>	Information which is not related to an identified or identifiable natural person and personal data that has been made anonymous and cannot be connected to a data subject.	<b>Data breach</b>	<i>naruszenie ochrony danych</i>	A failure of security leading to the accidental or unlawful destruction, loss, change, disclosure of or access to, personal data.
<b>Biometric data</b>	<i>dane biometryczne</i>	Personal data related to specific physical, physiological or behavioral characteristics of a natural person, making it possible to identify that natural person (for example facial images or fingerprints).	<b>Data concerning health</b>	<i>dane dotyczące zdrowia</i>	Personal data related to the physical or mental health of a natural person which reveal information about his or her health status.
<b>Competence</b>	<i>właściwość</i>	Jurisdiction <i>Each supervisory authority shall have competence for the performance of the tasks assigned to and the exercise of the powers conferred on it in accordance with this Regulation on the territory of its own Member State.</i>	<b>Data controller</b>	<i>administrator danych</i>	The natural or legal person that determines the purposes and means of the processing of personal data.
<b>Compliance</b>	<i>przestrzeganie, zgodność</i>	Conforming to rules and regulations. <i>The data protection officer shall monitor compliance with this Regulation and with other Union or Member State data protection provisions.</i>	<b>Data in transit/motion</b>	<i>dane w przepływie / przesyłane</i>	Data that is currently traveling over a network.
<b>Consent</b>	<i>zgoda</i>	Any freely given, specific, informed and unambiguous indication of the data subjects agreement to the processing of personal data relating to him or her.	<b>Data portability</b>	<i>przenoszenie danych</i>	Transferring personal data from one controller to another.
<b>Consistency mechanism</b>	<i>mechanizm spójności</i>	The way in which supervisory authorities cooperate with each other.	<b>Data processor</b>	<i>podmiot przetwarzający dane</i>	A natural or legal person that processes personal data on behalf of the controller.
<b>Contact details</b>	<i>dane kontaktowe</i>	Address, phone number etc.	<b>Data protection by default</b>	<i>domyślna ochrona danych</i>	Measures ensuring that personal data are not made accessible without the individual's consent to an indefinite number of natural persons.
<b>Cross-border processing</b>	<i>transgraniczne przetwarzanie</i>	Processing of personal data which takes place in more than one EU member state.	<b>Data protection by design</b>	<i>uwzględnianie ochrony danych w fazie projektowania</i>	Ensuring that data will be secure during the process of designing systems.
			<b>Data protection officer</b>	<i>inspektor ochrony danych</i>	A person who oversees data protection processes.
			<b>Data protection regime</b>	<i>system ochrony danych</i>	A system of legal regulations that govern data protection.
			<b>Data protection</b>	<i>ochrona danych</i>	Ensuring that information is secure and cannot be accessed by unauthorized individuals.
			<b>Data retention</b>	<i>zatrzymywanie danych</i>	Keeping data for archiving purposes.



<b>Data subject</b>	<i>osoba, której dane dotyczą</i>	An identified or identifiable natural person.
<b>Deidentification</b>	<i>deidentyfikacja</i>	See anonymization.
<b>Digital economy</b>	<i>gospodarka cyfrowa</i>	An economy in which digital technologies play a key role.
<b>Digital rights</b>	<i>prawa cyfrowe</i>	The right to access and use digital media.
<b>Directive</b>	<i>dyrektywa</i>	A legal act of the European Union that requires transposition into national law.
<b>Double opt-in</b>	<i>zasada double opt-in</i>	Describes a situation where a customer must provide an email address and click on link in a confirmation email in order to sign up for a service.
<b>Encryption</b>	<i>szyfrowanie</i>	Encoding a message or information in such a way that only authorized parties can access it.
<b>Enforceable</b>	<i>egzekwowalny, wykonalny</i>	Said of a law that is binding and must be complied with.
<b>Enterprise</b>	<i>przedsiębiorca</i>	A natural or legal person engaged in an economic activity, regardless of its legal form. <i>To take account of the specific situation of micro, small and medium-sized enterprises, this Regulation includes a derogation for organizations with fewer than 250 employees with regard to record-keeping.</i>
<b>Filing system</b>	<i>zbiór danych</i>	Any structured set of personal data which are accessible according to specific criteria.
<b>Fine</b>	<i>kara pieniężna</i>	Money paid as punishment for something.
<b>Free movement</b>	<i>swobodny przepływ</i>	The EU principle that the movement of workers, capital, products, services or data between member states should not be restricted.

<b>Fundamental rights</b>	<i>prawa podstawowe</i>	Rights that cannot be restricted by legislation. <i>This Regulation should apply to all matters concerning the protection of fundamental rights and freedoms vis-à-vis the processing of personal data.</i>
<b>Genetic data</b>	<i>dane genetyczne</i>	Personal data relating to the inherited or acquired genetic characteristics of a natural person which give unique information about the physiology or the health of that natural person and which result, in particular, from an analysis of a biological sample from the natural person in question.
<b>Group of undertakings</b>	<i>grupa przedsiębiorstw</i>	A controlling undertaking and its controlled undertakings. <i>A group of undertakings may appoint a single data protection officer provided that a data protection officer is easily accessible from each establishment.</i>
<b>Identifier</b>	<i>identyfikator</i>	Identifier such as a name, an identification number, location data, an online identifier such as internet protocol addresses, cookie identifiers or other identifiers such as radio frequency identification tags.
<b>Impact assessment</b>	<i>ocena skutków</i>	Evaluation of what can happen if something is done. <i>Where data is likely to result in a high risk to the rights and freedoms of natural persons, the controller shall carry out an assessment of the impact of the proposed processing operations.</i>
<b>Implementation</b>	<i>wdrożenie</i>	The process of putting something into effect.
<b>Intermediary service provider</b>	<i>pośrednik</i>	Any individual and legal entity providing its electronic commerce platform for the economic and commercial activities of others.
<b>Joint controllers</b>	<i>współadministratorzy</i>	Two or more controllers who jointly determine the purposes and means of data processing.



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<b>Law enforcement</b>	<i>organy ścigania</i>	Administrative organs that are in charge of combating crime (the police, prosecutors etc.)
<b>Lead authority</b>	<i>wiodący organ nadzorczy</i>	The supervisory authority of the country where the main establishment of the controller or processor is located.
<b>Legal person</b>	<i>osoba prawna</i>	A company or an organization.
<b>Legitimate basis</b>	<i>uzasadniona podstawa</i>	Legal rationale.
<b>Main establishment</b>	<i>główna jednostka organizacyjna</i>	For processors and controllers, the place of central administration within the EU.
<b>Mutual assistance</b>	<i>wzajemna pomoc</i>	The act of providing support to each other (for example, by regulatory authorities).
<b>National security activities</b>	<i>działania związane z bezpieczeństwem narodowym</i>	Actions aimed at keeping a country secure. <i>This Regulation does not apply to issues of protection of fundamental rights and freedoms or the free flow of personal data related to activities which fall outside the scope of Union law, such as activities concerning national security.</i>
<b>Natural person</b>	<i>osoba fizyczna</i>	An individual human being, as opposed to a legal person (a company or organization)
<b>Notification</b>	<i>zgłaszanie</i>	Providing information (to the supervisory authority about a data breach).
<b>Observed data</b>	<i>dane zaobserwowane</i>	Data that is provided by the data subject through his or her use of the service or the device (e.g., search history, location data).
<b>One-stop shop mechanism</b>	<i>mechanizm kompleksowej współpracy</i>	The handling of cases based on cooperation between the lead supervisory authority and other supervisory authorities concerned.
<b>Opt-in</b>	<i>zasada opt in</i>	The requirement of explicit consent.
<b>Personal data</b>	<i>dane osobowe</i>	All information related to an individual who can be identified.

<b>Personal or household activity</b>	<i>czynności o czysto osobistym lub domowym charakterze</i>	<i>This Regulation does not apply to the processing of personal data by a natural person in the course of a purely personal or household activity and thus with no connection to a professional or commercial activity.</i>
<b>Privacy</b>	<i>prywatność</i>	The ability to keep certain information unavailable to the public.
<b>Privacy Shield</b>	<i>Tarcza Prywatności</i>	A framework for the exchange of personal data for commercial purposes between the European Union and the United States
<b>Processing</b>	<i>przetwarzanie</i>	Any set of operations which is performed on personal data or on sets of personal data such as collection, recording, organisation, structuring, storage, adaptation or alteration, retrieval, consultation, use, disclosure by transmission, dissemination or otherwise making available, alignment or combination, restriction, erasure or destruction.
<b>Profiling</b>	<i>profilowanie</i>	Any form of automated processing of personal data consisting of the use of personal data to evaluate certain personal aspects relating to a natural person.
<b>Pseudonymization</b>	<i>pseudonimizacja</i>	The processing of personal data in such a manner that the personal data can no longer be attributed to a specific data subject without the use of additional information.
<b>Recipient</b>	<i>odbiorca</i>	A natural or legal person, public authority, agency or another body to which the personal data are disclosed, whether a third party or not.
<b>Regulation</b>	<i>rozporządzenie</i>	A legal act of the European Union that is immediately enforceable in member states.
<b>Repeal</b>	<i>uchylić</i>	To annul (a law).



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<b>Representative</b>	<i>przedstawiciel</i>	A natural or legal person established in the Union who represents the controller or processor with regard to their respective obligations related to data processing.
<b>Restriction of processing</b>	<i>ograniczenie przetwarzania</i>	The marking of stored personal data with the aim of limiting their processing in the future
<b>Right of access</b>	<i>prawo dostępu</i>	The data subjects right to obtain from the controller confirmation as to whether his or her personal data are being processed, and, where that is the case, access to the personal data.
<b>Right to be forgotten</b>	<i>prawo do bycia zapomnianym</i>	See right to erasure.
<b>Right to an effective judicial remedy</b>	<i>prawo do skutecznego środka ochrony prawnej przed sądem</i>	The right to appeal against a decision of a controller, processor or supervisory authority.
<b>Right to erasure</b>	<i>prawo do usunięcia danych</i>	The data subjects right to have his or her personal data deleted by the controller without undue delay.
<b>Right to object</b>	<i>prawo do sprzeciwu</i>	The data subjects right to object, on grounds relating to his or her particular situation, at any time to processing of personal data concerning him or her.
<b>Right to rectification</b>	<i>prawo do sprostowania danych</i>	The data subjects right to obtain from the controller without undue delay the rectification of inaccurate personal data concerning him or her.
<b>Risk mitigation</b>	<i>minimalizowanie ryzyka</i>	Reduction of a threat to a minimum.
<b>Social networking website</b>	<i>serwis społecznościowy</i>	An online platform used to build or maintain social relations.
<b>Supervisory authority</b>	<i>organ nadzorczy</i>	An independent public authority which is established by a member state.
<b>Third country</b>	<i>państwo trzecie</i>	A country that is not a member of the EU.

<b>Third party</b>	<i>strona trzecia</i>	A natural or legal person or public authority other than the data subject, controller, processor and persons who, under the direct authority of the controller or processor, are authorized to process personal data.
<b>Transfers on the basis of an adequacy decision</b>	<i>przekazywanie na podstawie decyzji stwierdzającej odpowiedni stopień ochrony</i>	A transfer of personal data to a third country or an international organization taking place when the European Commission has decided that the third country or organization ensures an adequate level of protection.
<b>Transfers subject to appropriate safeguards</b>	<i>Przekazywanie z zastrzeżeniem odpowiednich zabezpieczeń</i>	The transfer of personal data to a third country or an international organization that is possible only when the controller or processor has provided appropriate safeguards.
<b>Transition period</b>	<i>okres przejściowy</i>	The time when organizations can prepare for the implementation of a new law.
<b>Transparent information and communication</b>	<i>przejrzyste informowanie i komunikacja</i>	The requirement that any communication relating to the processing directed to the data subject must be made in a concise, transparent, intelligible and easily accessible form, using clear and plain language.
<b>Without undue delay</b>	<i>bez zbędnej zwłoki</i>	As soon as possible.
<b>Worldwide turnover</b>	<i>światowy obrót</i>	Sales recorded in the entire world. <i>Infringements shall be subject to administrative fines up to 2 % of the total worldwide annual turnover of the preceding financial year.</i>

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